English IV – *The Contender* Chapters 1-6 Vocabulary Words

1. twilight

the time of day immediately following sunset

He waited on the stoop until **twilight**, pretending to watch the sun melt into the dirty gray Harlem sky.

₂ transistor

a semiconductor device capable of amplification

Up and down the street transistor radios clicked on and hummed into the sour air.

3. stoop

carry oneself with head and shoulders bent forward

"I see you now, boy, old and **stooped**," said Major, shuffling to the center of the room.

4. perpetual

continuing forever or indefinitely

Henry limped down into the clubroom, dragging his crippled left leg, the **perpetual** grin spread across his skinny face.

5. stench

a distinctive odor that is offensively unpleasant

The **stench** of wine and garbage still hung in the moist June air.

6. synagogue

the place of worship for a Jewish congregation

The Epsteins would be in their synagogue now, wearing skull caps and praying.

7. undertaker

one whose business is the management of funerals

Aunt Pearl would be sitting on the stoop, waving the fan the **undertaker** gave away at summer funerals.

sheepish

showing a sense of shame

He dropped his hands when he saw Alfred, and the big grin turned sheepish.

surge

rise or move forward

The crowd surged forward, sweeping Alfred along.

10. scamper

run or move about quickly or lightly

There was a soft, **scampering** sound, then quiet again.

11.pneumonia

respiratory disease characterized by lung inflammation

And James was there three years later when Alfred's mother died of pneumonia in the city hospital, sitting with him all night, whispering, "Gonna be all right, Alfred.

12. SCUTTY

move about or proceed hurriedly

He swallowed back his nausea as a rat scurried over his arm, squealing.

13. peer

look searchingly

He felt her calloused hand move gently over his swollen jaw long before he saw her red-rimmed eyes **peering** down at him.

14. tenement

a run-down apartment house barely meeting minimal standards

Aunt Pearl waited until they had clattered out of the apartment and down the **tenement** stairs before she turned back to Alfred.

15. burrow

move through by or as by digging

He burrowed deeper into the bed.

16. muted

being or made softer or less loud or clear

An occasional peal of drunken laughter drowned out the hoarse yells of tired children and the stoop chatter and the **muted** noise of a dozen transistors on different stations.

17. antiseptic

a substance that destroys harmful micro-organisms

A quivering chill ran up his legs, and his teeth began to grind and a ball of ice formed in the pit of his stomach and he took a breath and plunged through the door, into the darkness, a choking, musty darkness that stank of stale wine and **antiseptic** and sweat and urine and liniment.

18. Steep

set at a high angle (of a slope)

Put one after another, Alfred, panting, huffing, low steps but hundreds of them, thousands of them in the darkness, the stairs so **steep** he sometimes fell to all fours, scrambling higher, past the sign, DR. COREY, past the sign, GYM - THIRD FLOOR, faster until his breath tangled in his ribs, higher until his throat was dry, faster, higher, until a door loomed before him.

19. murky

dark or gloomy

A faint light leaked through a crack, and he hurled himself up at it, paused, took another breath, and plunged into a large, **murky** room.

20. erect

upright in position or posture

Donatelli stood up and marched across the room, his square, boxlike body erect.

21. sheaf

a package of several things tied together

He had a thick **sheaf** of leaflets under his arm.

22. Serene

not agitated

The serene look on Aunt Pearl's face calmed him at first, then made him angrier.

23. lectern

desk or stand with a slanted top used to hold a text

The little store-front church was only half filled when they walked in, but Reverend Price was already behind the **lectern**, thumbing through his Bible.

24. sophisticated

having worldly knowledge and refinement

Alfred looked away first, wishing something would happen, the train would get stuck between stations, the girl would fall down and need help, anything so he could walk over, suave and **sophisticated**, "I'm Alfred Brooks, may I be of service?"—just like in the movies.

25. lope

run easily

Uncle Wilson, tall and bony, too, **loped** across the front room and dropped a big hand on Alfred's shoulder.

26. lapse

pass into a specified state or condition

They lapsed into silence, Wilson comparing his pipe clouds, Alfred slouching in the porch chair.

27. tinge

a slight but appreciable amount

The last time he looked at the clock it was quarter to four, and the faintest **tinge** of pink was brushing the window.

28. unbearable

incapable of being put up with

The spring was out of his step, and suddenly the stitch seemed **unbearable**, and he could hear cars moving through the park.

29. trudge

walk heavily and firmly, as when weary, or through mud

That's enough for today, he thought, knowing it wasn't, and he slowed down again and started **trudging** back to the apartment.

30. welfare

governmental provision of assistance to persons in need

We ain't on welfare, the rent's paid up, we got nice Sunday clothes.

31. Cranny

a small opening or crevice

He swept his way into the back room, jamming the straw broom into nooks and **crannies** he had already swept clean.

32. batter

strike violently and repeatedly

The heavy bag was swinging wildly on its chain as the boy with the enormous belly **battered** it with fists as big as cantaloupes.

33. Scrawny

being very thin

The **scrawny** body came up very slowly, quivering with the strain, folding over until the face and the knees were almost touching.

34. tattered

worn to shreds; or wearing torn or ragged clothing

Up close, Alfred could see Bud Martin's ribs pushing through his tattered T-shirt.

35. valise

a small overnight bag for short trips

But the bony hands were sure and quick as the old man stuffed small jars and rolls of tape into the **valise**.